

PLATINUM-GROUP METALS STATISTICS¹
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
[All values in metric tons (t) PGM content unless otherwise noted]
Last modification: April 1, 2014

Year	Primary production	Secondary production	Secondary production toll-refined	Imports	Exports	Government stocks	Industry stocks	Reported consumption	Apparent consumption	Unit value (\$/t)	Unit value (98\$/t)	World production
1900	0.0124	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.56	201,000	3,900,000	6.62
1901	0.0438	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.65	629,000	12,000,000	9.85
1902	0.0029	NA	NA	2.74	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.74	725,000	14,000,000	9.33
1903	0.0034	NA	NA	2.89	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.89	712,000	13,000,000	7.03
1904	0.0062	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.91	669,000	12,000,000	9.03
1905	0.0099	NA	NA	2.92	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.93	744,000	14,000,000	6.24
1906	0.0448	NA	NA	4.29	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.33	883,000	16,000,000	6.59
1907	0.0111	NA	NA	2.31	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.32	1,160,000	20,000,000	9.65
1908	0.0233	NA	NA	1.58	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.60	778,000	14,000,000	8.00
1909	0.0198	NA	NA	3.70	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.72	802,000	15,000,000	8.45
1910	0.0240	NA	NA	3.81	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.83	960,000	17,000,000	8.89
1911	0.0292	NA	NA	3.87	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.90	1,260,000	22,000,000	9.74
1912	0.0313	NA	NA	3.41	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.44	1,320,000	22,000,000	9.77
1913	0.0322	1.27	NA	3.67	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.97	1,370,000	22,600,000	8.31
1914	0.0778	1.33	NA	2.33	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.74	1,250,000	20,400,000	8.11
1915	0.0479	1.37	NA	2.14	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.56	1,290,000	20,800,000	4.45
1916	0.0989	1.49	NA	1.98	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.57	1,870,000	28,000,000	2.80
1917	0.3330	2.25	NA	1.11	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.69	2,660,000	33,900,000	2.59
1918	0.2300	1.42	NA	1.77	NA	NA	2.10	3.58	3.42	2,930,000	31,600,000	1.96
1919	0.3657	1.91	NA	2.12	NA	NA	1.35	4.81	5.20	3,190,000	30,100,000	2.11
1920	0.4120	1.80	NA	3.13	NA	NA	2.11	4.39	4.54	3,390,000	27,600,000	2.30
1921	0.1490	1.43	NA	2.44	0.016	NA	2.10	5.48	4.00	2,220,000	20,200,000	1.84
1922	0.1050	1.45	NA	3.42	0.040	NA	2.36	5.69	4.64	2,630,000	25,500,000	2.17
1923	0.1050	1.49	NA	3.32	0.054	NA	2.20	5.93	5.06	3,160,000	30,100,000	2.56
1924	0.2260	1.69	NA	3.46	0.222	NA	2.32	5.35	5.05	3,180,000	30,300,000	3.56
1925	0.3490	1.35	NA	3.91	0.615	NA	2.46	5.26	4.89	3,380,000	31,600,000	3.23
1926	0.3470	1.44	NA	4.19	0.419	NA	3.28	4.60	4.76	3,210,000	29,400,000	4.42
1927	0.2540	1.65	NA	4.63	0.668	NA	3.17	4.66	5.97	2,680,000	25,000,000	4.64
1928	0.2980	1.74	NA	4.21	0.349	NA	2.43	5.82	5.82	2,220,000	21,100,000	4.31
1929	0.3390	1.33	NA	4.82	0.125	NA	2.64	5.96	5.96	1,890,000	18,000,000	4.84
1930	0.2670	1.47	NA	4.33	0.056	NA	2.85	3.70	3.70	1,350,000	13,200,000	4.75
1931	0.2620	1.36	NA	4.03	0.075	NA	2.75	3.70	3.70	876,000	9,390,000	8.94
1932	0.0860	1.01	NA	1.74	0.689	NA	2.36	2.59	2.59	813,000	9,680,000	6.53
1933	0.0720	1.29	NA	5.04	0.778	NA	2.40	3.35	3.35	782,000	9,800,000	6.77
1934	0.148	1.36	NA	5.42	0.083	NA	2.61	2.98	2.98	767,000	9,330,000	12.9
1935	0.287	1.84	NA	5.11	0.163	NA	2.91	3.89	3.89	828,000	9,860,000	12.1
1936	0.304	2.06	NA	6.55	1.81	NA	3.23	5.13	5.13	916,000	10,700,000	14.2
1937	0.665	2.25	NA	6.44	1.94	NA	3.90	5.35	5.35	1,150,000	13,000,000	14.8
1938	1.500	2.00	NA	5.01	1.07	NA	3.67	3.96	3.96	871,000	10,100,000	16.8
1939	1.280	1.97	NA	9.54	1.57	NA	3.66	4.92	11.2	1,040,000	12,200,000	16.9
1940	1.380	2.07	NA	6.09	1.77	NA	8.39	6.40	6.40	945,000	11,000,000	14.5
1941	1.020	1.60	NA	9.64	0.586	NA	10.0	8.37	10.1	741,000	8,220,000	14.9

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1942	1.030	2.38	NA	9.80	3.23	NA	9.43	10.3	10.6	1,150,000	11,500,000	16.9
1943	1.170	3.16	NA	11.3	0.102	NA	10.0	15.8	15.8	971,000	9,160,000	19.6
1944	1.26	3.71	NA	11.1	0.269	NA	10.0	14.1	15.8	964,000	8,930,000	16.0
1945	0.967	2.99	NA	11.9	0.766	NA	9.39	17.1	15.7	971,000	8,830,000	30.0
1946	0.818	2.26	NA	12.9	0.826	NA	11.3	15.1	13.3	1,140,000	9,500,000	17.9
1947	0.542	2.71	NA	9.61	0.993	NA	10.5	12.1	12.7	1,230,000	8,980,000	15.6
1948	0.530	2.92	NA	8.48	1.29	NA	10.1	11.4	11.0	1,770,000	12,000,000	16.3
1949	0.772	2.60	NA	6.79	1.92	NA	9.21	8.98	9.14	1,750,000	12,000,000	17.9
1950	1.18	1.81	NA	13.3	1.57	NA	8.29	14.3	15.6	1,750,000	11,800,000	18.7
1951	1.15	1.66	NA	18.7	2.45	NA	9.76	14.4	17.6	1,940,000	12,100,000	21.0
1952	1.07	1.82	NA	14.1	0.738	NA	8.78	14.1	17.3	1,810,000	11,100,000	21.8
1953	0.811	2.02	NA	19.7	0.801	NA	8.70	16.6	21.8	2,000,000	12,200,000	24.1
1954	0.752	2.04	NA	18.9	0.885	NA	8.00	18.1	21.5	1,870,000	11,300,000	29.2
1955	0.721	2.00	NA	31.4	0.901	NA	15.6	26.5	25.6	1,530,000	9,330,000	33.9
1956	0.665	3.31	NA	32.2	1.31	NA	17.6	26.7	32.9	1,800,000	10,800,000	34.5
1957	0.576	2.72	NA	21.2	1.26	NA	15.8	23.1	25.0	1,690,000	9,830,000	41.1
1958	0.447	2.54	NA	20.9	1.47	NA	15.3	21.5	22.9	1,200,000	6,780,000	27.7
1959	0.482	4.23	16.7	31.0	0.977	NA	15.4	27.9	51.3	1,190,000	6,650,000	32.8
1960	0.734	2.39	23.7	21.2	2.03	49.6	16.0	24.1	45.4	1,610,000	8,850,000	39.7
1961	1.34	2.67	21.8	27.5	1.92	48.0	17.3	24.1	51.7	1,340,000	7,320,000	41.8
1962	0.890	4.11	27.8	22.4	1.88	49.3	18.6	27.0	50.7	1,460,000	7,890,000	50.5
1963	1.55	3.64	26.0	31.2	1.96	49.3	21.8	31.2	57.2	1,610,000	8,560,000	63.4
1964	1.26	3.74	31.1	27.5	4.55	43.4	23.9	34.8	62.9	1,840,000	9,680,000	79.2
1965	1.09	3.28	33.4	36.3	3.21	43.4	28.8	36.9	66.0	1,900,000	9,840,000	92.3
1966	1.60	3.21	49.5	42.1	6.39	45.8	35.3	52.1	81.1	1,980,000	9,950,000	94.5
1967	0.509	11.4	57.5	41.1	8.70	44.3	27.0	41.5	112	2,240,000	10,900,000	98.8
1968	0.460	10.3	64.7	55.2	12.3	48.8	25.0	42.5	116	2,280,000	10,700,000	106
1969	0.671	11.6	62.2	38.1	15.6	48.0	33.5	42.7	89.3	2,460,000	10,900,000	107
1970	0.539	10.9	45.1	47.6	13.0	55.7	22.1	40.3	94.3	2,390,000	10,000,000	132
1971	0.561	8.65	37.1	43.2	12.6	53.6	24.8	39.3	76.3	2,310,000	9,300,000	127
1972	0.532	7.95	39.7	57.1	16.5	53.6	28.9	48.6	84.7	2,520,000	9,830,000	133
1973	0.621	8.27	31.1	77.9	19.5	53.6	32.1	57.0	95.2	3,460,000	12,700,000	163
1974	0.394	10.1	33.2	101	26.0	53.6	34.9	61.6	116	4,990,000	16,500,000	179
1975	0.588	8.40	36.0	56.6	20.5	53.6	26.4	40.7	89.6	4,820,000	14,600,000	178
1976	0.190	6.70	26.7	83.0	15.9	53.6	33.8	51.1	93.3	3,510,000	10,100,000	194
1977	0.172	6.07	31.3	78.1	13.3	53.6	31.5	49.5	105	3,500,000	9,410,000	203
1978	0.256	8.00	31.8	90.9	21.9	53.6	26.8	70.3	114	4,950,000	12,400,000	200
1979	0.218	9.61	33.9	108	28.0	53.6	23.7	85.7	127	7,770,000	17,400,000	202
1980	0.093	10.3	33.6	109	23.8	53.6	30.3	68.6	123	10,800,000	21,400,000	213
1981	0.218	12.2	37.0	88.6	26.9	53.6	28.6	59.8	113	9,030,000	16,200,000	216
1982	0.249	10.6	27.0	77.6	26.0	53.9	34.9	58.3	82.8	7,140,000	12,100,000	200
1983	0.187	9.43	30.9	100	38.2	54.0	29.3	59.5	108	7,520,000	12,300,000	203

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1984	0.467	10.6	36.0	139	36.1	54.3	41.0	68.4	138	8,030,000	12,600,000	238
1985	W	8.05	32.3	124	27.6	54.3	35.1	70.6	143	8,270,000	12,500,000	247
1986	W	11.0	35.9	139	23.3	54.3	40.2	64.7	158	9,670,000	14,400,000	260
1987	3.11	5.12	44.9	118	22.0	54.3	38.4	60.3	151	10,500,000	15,100,000	271
1988	4.97	4.79	46.4	124	28.8	54.3	35.5	71.0	154	10,800,000	14,900,000	280
1989	6.28	3.93	46.3	113	38.1	54.3	32.5	78.5	134	12,200,000	16,000,000	282
1990	7.74	5.82	65.4	125	55.0	54.3	30.3	77.5	151	15,200,000	19,000,000	291
1991	7.78	4.81	67.5	126	39.6	54.3	24.3	62.6	172	13,900,000	16,600,000	287
1992	7.74	5.33	59.0	132	57.8	54.3	26.9	66.8	144	11,200,000	13,000,000	280
1993	8.83	4.84	61.0	153	78.5	54.3	20.2	60.3	156	8,560,000	9,660,000	276
1994	8.40	3.00	60.0	171	88.6	54.3	8.70	NA	165	8,330,000	9,160,000	269
1995	6.85	NA	60.0	221	50.6	54.3	3.40	NA	243	7,200,000	7,700,000	326
1996	7.94	NA	60.0	256	48.8	54.3	NA	NA	275	8,390,000	8,720,000	324
1997	11.0	NA	NA	258	81.2	53.4	NA	NA	188	8,460,000	8,590,000	339
1998	13.8	NA	NA	302	59.3	36.0	NA	NA	257	10,200,000	10,200,000	354
1999	12.7	NA	NA	338	71.8	25.0	NA	NA	279	10,500,000	10,300,000	366
2000	13.4	NA	NA	318	93.2	20.8	NA	NA	238	18,000,000	17,000,000	364
2001	15.7	NA	NA	268	67.3	7.3	NA	NA	216	19,800,000	18,200,000	395
2002	19.1	NA	NA	222	70.9	7.3	NA	NA	170	9,620,000	8,710,000	414
2003	18.1	NA	NA	224	45.1	2.4	NA	NA	197	13,000,000	11,500,000	466
2004	17.4	NA	NA	249	52.3	1.7	NA	NA	213	14,500,000	12,500,000	472
2005	17.2	NA	NA	286	49.4	0.4	NA	NA	253	14,100,000	11,800,000	504
2006	18.7	NA	NA	288	104.0	0.4	NA	NA	203	21,100,000	17,100,000	515
2007	16.7	NA	NA	363	81.1	0.3	NA	NA	299	22,500,000	17,700,000	509
2008	15.5	NA	NA	336	50.4	0.3	NA	NA	301	22,900,000	17,300,000	468
2009	16.5	NA	NA	287	51.1	0.3	NA	NA	252	11,600,000	8,810,000	448
2010	15.1	NA	NA	253	61.0	0.3	NA	NA	207	18,500,000	13,800,000	467
2011	16.1	NA	NA	257	45.8	0.3	NA	NA	227	25,000,000	18,100,000	487
2012	16.0	NA	NA	276	43.5	0.3	NA	NA	249	19,500,000	13,800,000	451

NA Not available. W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

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Data are calculated, estimated, or reported. See notes for more information.

Platinum-Group Metals Worksheet Notes

Data Sources

The sources of data for the platinum-group metals (PGM) worksheet are the mineral statistics publications of the U.S. Bureau of Mines and the U.S. Geological Survey—Minerals Yearbook (MYB) and its predecessor, Mineral Resources of the United States (MR); Mineral Commodity Summaries (MCS); and Metal Prices in the United States through 1998 (MP98). The years of publication and corresponding years of data coverage are listed in the References section below.

Primary Production

Primary production reports the palladium, platinum, and small amounts of the other PGM (iridium, osmium, rhodium, and ruthenium) recovered from placer production and byproduct production from gold and copper smelting for 1900–87 in the United States. In 1988, palladium and platinum production from the Stillwater Mine in Nye, MT, were added to the total reported primary production. For 1990–2000, primary production reports only the mine production of palladium and platinum at the Stillwater Mine. Data are withheld for 1985 and 1986. For 1900–83, data are from the MR and MYB. For 1984–98, data are from the MCS. For 1999 to the most recent year, data are from the MYB.

Secondary Production

Secondary production reports the PGM recovered from scrap metal, sweeps, and other waste products. Substantial quantities of catalysts, spinnerets, and laboratory-ware are returned for refining or reworking. These metals are not included in secondary production. Data are from the MR and MYB for 1913–93. Data were not available for 1900–12 and 1994 to the most recent year.

Secondary Production Toll-Refined

The secondary production toll-refined category reports the depleted catalysts, worn-out extrusion dies, spinnerets, laboratory ware, and other used equipment that are sent to a refiner and/or fabricator for reworking. A toll is charged for this service. Data for 1960–65 and 1967–93 are reported in the MR and MYB. Data are not available for 1900–59, 1966, and 1994 to the most recent year.

Imports

Imports report the PGM in metal content imported for consumption into the United States. Data are from the MR and MYB. Data are not available for 1900–01 and 1904.

Exports

Exports report the PGM in metal content exported from the United States. Data are from the MR and MYB. Data are not available for 1900–10.

Apparent Consumption

For 1900–01, apparent consumption was extrapolated. For 1904, apparent consumption was interpolated. For 1902, 1903, 1905–34, 1939–78, and 1994 to the most recent year, apparent consumption for PGM was estimated with the formula:

$$\text{APPARENT CONSUMPTION} = \text{PRIMARY PRODUCTION} + \text{SECONDARY PRODUCTION} + \text{IMPORTS} \pm (\text{CHANGES IN GOVERNMENT STOCKS}) \pm (\text{CHANGES IN INDUSTRY STOCKS}) - \text{EXPORTS}.$$

When using the equation, exports were assumed zero for 1900–12. For 1900–58, and 1997 to the most recent year, secondary production, toll-refined data were not included. For 1900–12 and 1995 to the most recent year, secondary production data were not included. Apparent consumption data for 1935–38 and 1979–93 are reported in the MYB.

Reported Consumption

Reported consumption is from the MR and MYB for 1918–93. Reported consumption is PGM “sold to industry.” Data are not available after 1993.

Unit Value (\$/t)

Unit value of PGM reports the value of 1 metric ton (t) of PGM apparent consumption. For 1918–94, unit value is estimated by weight averaging the amount of each metal sold to industry (from the MR and MYB) with price series for the metals from MP98. For 1902–03 and 1905–17, unit value was estimated with the average value of imports. For 1900–01 and 1904, production value was used to estimate unit value. A complete weight average of all six PGM is possible for 1957–94, because the reported consumption is given for all six metals during this period. For 1938–56, the reported consumption is published for palladium, platinum, and other PGM. For 1918–37, the reported consumption is published for iridium, palladium, platinum, and other PGM. However, a graphical comparison of \$/t for imports and \$/t for the weight-averaged values demonstrates a close overlap. This is because in the earlier years (prior to 1957) palladium and platinum were the primary metals consumed. For 1900–01 and 1904, using the production value to estimate unit value for years when import value was not available is a good estimate for the same reason. A graphical comparison of \$/t for production and \$/t for imports demonstrates a close overlap. For 1994–97, unit value was estimated by weight averaging the amounts of refined metals (palladium, platinum, iridium, ruthenium, and rhodium) imported with prices from the MYB. For 1998 to the most recent year, unit value was estimated using the value of imports.

Unit Value (98\$/t)

The Consumer Price Index conversion factor, with 1998 as the base year, is used to adjust unit value in current U.S. dollars to the unit value in constant 1998 U.S. dollars.

World Production

World production of PGM is from the MR and MYB for 1900 to the most recent year.

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