

Mineral Industry Surveys

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CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE FIRST QUARTER 2018

An estimated 256 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the first quarter of 2018, a slight decrease compared with that of the same period of 2017 (table 1). The estimated annual output produced for consumption in 2017 was 1.35 billion metric tons (Gt), a slight decrease compared with that of 2016.

The estimated U.S. output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the first quarter of 2018 was 165 Mt, an increase of 7% compared with that of the same period of 2017 (table 3). The estimated annual output produced for consumption in 2017 was 905 Mt, a slight increase compared with the annual output for 2016.

The estimated U.S. output of *construction aggregates* produced and shipped for consumption in the first quarter of 2018 was 422 Mt, a slight increase compared with that of the same period of 2017 (table 5). The estimated annual output produced for consumption in 2017 was 2.26 Gt, a slight increase compared with the annual output for 2016.

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) on its quarterly sample survey by *construction aggregates* producers.

Shipments of portland and blended cement were virtually unchanged in the first quarter of 2018 compared with those of the first quarter of 2017. Annual consumption increased slightly in 2017, compared with that of 2016. This information is obtained from the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

The quarterly sample survey generates production-for-consumption estimates by quarters, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. In most quarters, a few companies may report amounts sold in the current quarter that differ greatly from the amounts reported in the previous year during the same quarter. This change in sales is almost never an indicator of the change in the demand in the State as a whole. The reason for a large change can be the opening or closing of an operation, weather, or an external force that only the company or one of its operations experienced in that quarter. Previously reported data

are occasionally revised, and the estimated quantities for the prior quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and supersedes previously published reports.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *crushed stone* in the first quarter of 2018 decreased in six of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the first quarter of 2017. Production-for-consumption decreased in 29 of the 44 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, Florida, Georgia, North Carolina, and Pennsylvania.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction sand and gravel* in the first quarter of 2018 decreased from that of first quarter 2017 in four of the nine geographic divisions. Production-for-consumption increased in 22 of the 44 States for which estimates were made. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, California, Arizona, Washington, and Florida.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction aggregates* in the first quarter of 2018 decreased in 6 of the nine geographic divisions compared with that sold or used in the first quarter of 2017. The largest increase in percentages was recorded in the Pacific and Mountain divisions. Production-for-consumption decreased in 23 of the 40 States that were estimated. The five leading States were, in descending order of production-for-consumption, Texas, California, Florida, Georgia, and Arizona. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 143 Mt and increased by 9% when compared with that of the same period of 2017.

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TABLE 1
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2017					Value 1st-4th qtr.	2018	
	Quantity						Quantity	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.		1st qtr.	
Northeast:								
New England	2,610	11,500	15,200	10,100	39,400	517,000	2,660	2.0
Middle Atlantic	18,500	41,000	44,300	35,300	139,000	1,850,000	17,700	-4.6
Midwest:								
East North Central	31,600	58,000	67,800	54,300	212,000	1,960,000	28,800	-8.8
West North Central	21,300	36,800	38,800	29,700	127,000	1,240,000	19,600	-8.0
South:								
South Atlantic	67,600	80,300	82,100	76,000	305,000	4,360,000	66,500	-1.6
East South Central	26,900	35,700	39,000	36,100	138,000	1,680,000	26,000	-3.2
West South Central	55,100	59,900	58,400	54,600	228,000	2,390,000	53,400	-3.2
West:								
Mountain	13,700	17,600	20,700	15,200	83,900	667,000	13,900	1.7
Pacific	13,000	19,000	22,600	20,300	74,900	772,000	16,600	27.5
Total ⁵	262,000	364,000	388,000	340,000	1,350,000	15,500,000	256,000	-2.1

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 2
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2017					2018		
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. ²	1st-4th qtr. ²	1st qtr.	change ³
Alabama	9,040	9,900	10,700	10,200	39,900	483,000	9,250	2.3
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1,040	13,500	(4)	(4)
Arizona	2,140	2,390	2,640	2,300	9,470	81,900	3,380	57.6
Arkansas	6,520	7,790	8,030	7,660	30,000	274,000	5,690	-12.8
California	6,610	9,950	10,400	9,490	36,400	340,000	7,160	8.3
Colorado	2,800	4,280	4,940	3,840	15,900	152,000	2,640	-5.8
Connecticut	662	2,720	3,520	2,510	9,410	154,000	743	12.2
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	18,200	19,300	17,800	18,400	72,700	895,000	18,600	2.5
Georgia	12,900	13,600	14,400	13,200	54,100	775,000	13,400	4.1
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,460	95,100	(4)	(4)
Idaho	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8,700	63,600	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,170	13,200	16,900	12,100	47,300	536,000	4,560	-11.8
Indiana	6,560	12,900	13,600	12,700	45,800	381,000	5,760	-12.2
Iowa	4,670	11,800	12,200	9,510	38,200	422,000	4,130	-11.5
Kansas	2,690	4,240	4,320	3,350	14,600	145,000	2,540	-5.7
Kentucky	8,320	13,300	14,600	12,800	49,000	487,000	7,400	-11.1
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	236	1,030	1,370	969	3,600	30,500	231	-1.9
Maryland	3,520	6,630	6,970	6,060	23,200	269,000	3,420	-2.8
Massachusetts	828	3,600	4,140	3,590	12,200	178,000	836	1.0
Michigan	2,720	8,950	10,200	7,820	29,700	233,000	2,890	6.3
Minnesota	205	2,200	2,640	1,300	6,350	86,500	123	-39.9
Mississippi	422	561	588	527	2,100	65,900	369	-12.6
Missouri	11,700	14,100	14,900	12,400	53,000	426,000	11,100	-4.5
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2,790	30,200	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	1,600	2,030	2,110	1,940	7,680	103,000	1,380	-13.8
Nevada	4,270	3,390	5,060	3,060	15,800	161,000	3,560	-16.7
New Hampshire	406	1,270	1,820	1,240	4,740	47,500	400	-1.5
New Jersey	2,290	4,380	5,450	4,850	17,000	162,000	2,310	0.7
New Mexico	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5,190	50,300	(4)	(4)
New York	3,870	11,800	12,900	9,920	38,400	494,000	4,200	8.6
North Carolina	12,500	15,300	16,200	13,900	57,900	986,000	11,700	-6.6
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	776	6,100	(4)	(4)
Ohio	7,300	15,200	18,200	15,400	56,100	543,000	6,940	-4.9
Oklahoma	7,960	9,010	9,230	7,950	34,100	323,000	7,900	-0.7
Oregon	3,580	5,590	7,090	5,950	22,200	174,000	4,570	27.7
Pennsylvania	12,300	24,800	26,000	20,600	83,700	1,190,000	11,100	-9.7
Rhode Island	275	731	941	543	2,490	28,800	250	-8.9
South Carolina	7,390	7,640	7,310	7,110	29,500	365,000	6,500	-12.1
South Dakota	489	2,440	2,560	1,210	6,690	52,400	305	-37.6
Tennessee	9,140	12,000	13,100	12,500	46,700	644,000	9,030	-1.2
Texas	39,900	42,300	40,600	38,300	161,000	1,720,000	39,200	-1.7
Utah	1,820	2,690	3,510	2,200	10,200	78,000	2,120	16.7
Vermont	203	2,190	3,400	1,250	7,030	77,900	202	-0.6
Virginia	9,860	12,900	12,900	11,800	47,500	828,000	8,540	-13.4
Washington	2,840	3,470	5,130	4,870	16,300	258,000	4,890	71.9
West Virginia	3,110	4,900	6,300	5,350	19,700	234,000	4,160	33.6
Wisconsin	9,870	7,840	8,860	6,300	32,900	266,000	8,680	-12.1
Wyoming	2,660	4,820	4,550	3,850	15,900	49,400	2,230	-16.2
Total ²	262,000	364,000	388,000	340,000	1,350,000	15,500,000	256,000	-2.1

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2017					Value 1st-4th qtr.	2018	
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.			
Northeast:								
New England	1,390	6,760	7,580	6,270	34,600	336,000	1,460	5.5
Middle Atlantic	7,000	13,700	13,600	11,200	45,500	462,000	6,200	-11.4
Midwest:								
East North Central	11,400	31,100	37,100	28,100	136,000	1,000,000	10,600	-7.1
West North Central	9,500	35,700	50,300	30,300	126,000	802,000	8,700	-8.4
South:								
South Atlantic	15,400	18,000	17,700	17,300	68,300	645,000	16,200	5.1
East South Central	4,790	7,760	7,930	6,720	37,900	295,000	4,390	-8.3
West South Central	27,700	29,000	26,800	27,300	111,000	1,150,000	28,400	2.5
West:								
Mountain	29,300	52,200	57,000	45,700	184,000	1,530,000	34,700	18.6
Pacific	25,000	41,000	45,000	41,700	153,000	1,700,000	31,200	25.1
Total ⁵	155,000	249,000	270,000	232,000	905,000	8,000,000	165,000	7.1

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 4
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2017					2018		
	Quantity				1st-4th qtr. ²	Value	Quantity	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.				
Alabama	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	10,700	81,800	(4)	(4)
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	8,900	68,500	(4)	(4)
Arizona	8,280	10,600	9,630	10,700	39,100	381,000	11,400	37.5
Arkansas	1,750	2,010	2,100	2,050	7,910	75,800	1,470	-16.2
California	16,200	26,900	28,500	27,100	98,700	1,210,000	20,100	23.8
Colorado	5,460	9,940	11,400	9,000	35,800	300,000	5,870	7.6
Connecticut	354	1,420	1,760	1,790	5,330	55,300	390	10.0
Delaware	537	625	642	671	2,480	22,600	643	19.7
Florida	5,040	5,430	4,960	5,180	20,500	228,000	5,940	17.7
Georgia	1,760	1,950	1,780	1,960	7,450	57,800	1,730	-1.7
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	459	11,300	(4)	(4)
Idaho	2,200	5,960	6,160	5,610	19,900	129,000	3,770	71.2
Illinois	1,610	4,220	5,120	3,760	14,700	109,000	1,200	-25.6
Indiana	2,310	4,440	4,660	4,110	15,500	121,000	1,830	-20.8
Iowa	1,420	4,730	5,190	3,730	15,100	129,000	1,250	-12.1
Kansas	1,220	1,990	2,090	1,600	6,890	46,000	1,190	-2.1
Kentucky	973	2,360	1,730	1,690	6,760	37,100	1,050	7.9
Louisiana	3,040	3,000	3,210	3,170	12,400	153,000	2,720	-10.5
Maine	330	1,900	1,770	1,980	5,970	51,000	339	2.8
Maryland	1,220	1,880	2,090	1,890	7,080	96,900	1,170	-4.4
Massachusetts	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	10,200	108,000	(4)	(4)
Michigan	3,690	13,800	16,600	12,000	46,200	309,000	4,070	10.1
Minnesota	1,240	16,100	25,400	12,200	54,900	297,000	1,170	-5.5
Mississippi	2,390	3,360	3,930	3,060	12,700	110,000	2,080	-12.7
Missouri	1,930	2,300	2,550	2,020	8,790	65,600	2,070	7.3
Montana	969	3,720	4,010	2,570	11,300	93,600	759	-21.6
Nebraska	2,140	3,510	3,910	3,520	13,100	102,000	1,990	-7.0
Nevada	4,120	6,170	8,790	5,190	24,300	154,000	4,330	5.2
New Hampshire	487	1,440	1,760	1,530	5,210	47,500	508	4.2
New Jersey	1,710	3,050	3,040	2,560	10,400	83,400	1,410	-17.6
New Mexico	2,060	2,900	2,470	2,440	9,870	94,600	1,970	-4.7
New York	3,750	7,980	7,660	6,470	25,900	270,000	3,530	-5.8
North Carolina	2,190	2,740	2,630	2,470	10,000	70,300	2,240	2.1
North Dakota	426	2,680	5,670	4,570	13,300	93,500	379	-10.8
Ohio	3,820	8,630	10,600	8,230	31,300	281,000	3,520	-7.7
Oklahoma	2,470	2,710	2,600	2,450	10,200	92,200	2,330	-5.9
Oregon	2,770	4,340	5,470	4,660	17,200	164,000	3,340	20.4
Pennsylvania	1,540	2,700	2,930	2,130	9,300	109,000	1,260	-18.0
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2,360	30,700	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	2,690	2,820	2,970	2,830	11,300	64,100	2,780	3.3
South Dakota	1,140	4,400	5,460	2,620	13,600	68,900	655	-42.3
Tennessee	1,430	2,040	2,270	1,970	7,710	65,700	1,260	-12.2
Texas	20,400	21,300	18,900	19,600	80,300	827,000	21,900	7.0
Utah	4,680	9,300	9,720	7,330	31,000	253,000	5,130	9.4
Vermont	214	2,010	2,280	979	5,490	43,400	225	5.3
Virginia	1,830	2,250	2,300	2,030	8,400	95,900	1,530	-16.0
Washington	5,990	9,720	11,100	10,000	36,800	326,000	7,820	30.6
West Virginia	107	345	339	245	1,040	9,590	133	24.4
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	27,900	183,000	(4)	(4)
Wyoming	1,490	3,630	4,850	2,900	12,900	125,000	1,510	0.9
Total ²	155,000	249,000	270,000	232,000	905,000	8,000,000	165,000	7.1

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION^{1,2}

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division ³	2017					Value 1st-4th qtr.	2018	
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr.		Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ⁴
Northeast:								
New England	4,000	18,300	22,800	16,400	74,000	853,000	4,120	3.2
Middle Atlantic	25,500	54,700	57,900	46,500	185,000	2,310,000	23,900	-6.5
Midwest:								
East North Central	43,000	89,100	105,000	82,400	347,000	2,960,000	39,400	-8.4
West North Central	30,800	72,400	89,000	60,000	253,000	2,040,000	28,300	-8.1
South:								
South Atlantic	83,000	98,300	99,800	93,300	373,000	5,010,000	82,700	-0.3
East South Central	31,700	43,500	46,900	42,800	176,000	1,970,000	30,400	-4.0
West South Central	82,800	88,800	85,200	81,900	339,000	3,540,000	81,700	-1.3
West:								
Mountain	43,000	69,700	77,700	60,900	268,000	2,200,000	48,600	13.2
Pacific	38,000	60,000	67,600	62,100	228,000	2,470,000	47,800	25.9
Total ⁵	417,000	613,000	658,000	571,000	2,260,000	23,500,000	422,000	1.3

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Sales region equivalent to U.S. Census Bureau Geographic Division as follows: New England (CT, MA, ME, NH, RI, VT); Middle Atlantic (NJ, NY, PA); East North Central (IL, IN, MI, OH, WI); West North Central (IA, KS, MN, MO, NE, ND, SD); South Atlantic (DE, FL, GA, MD, NC, SC, VA, WV); East South Central (AL, KY, MS, TN); West South Central (AR, LA, OK, TX); Mountain (AZ, CO, ID, MT, NM, NV, UT, WY); Pacific (CA, OR, WA).

⁴Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁵Includes all 50 States.

TABLE 6
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2017						2018	
	Quantity					Value	Quantity	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2d qtr.	3d qtr.	4th qtr.	1st-4th qtr. ²	1st-4th qtr. ²		
Alabama	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	50,600	565,000	(4)	(4)
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	9,940	82,000	(4)	(4)
Arizona	10,400	12,900	12,300	13,000	48,600	463,000	14,800	41.6
Arkansas	8,270	9,810	10,100	9,700	37,900	350,000	7,150	-13.5
California	22,800	36,900	38,900	36,600	135,000	1,550,000	27,200	19.3
Colorado	8,260	14,200	16,300	12,800	51,600	452,000	8,510	3.0
Connecticut	1,020	4,140	5,280	4,300	14,700	210,000	1,130	11.4
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	23,200	24,700	22,800	23,600	93,200	1,120,000	24,600	5.8
Georgia	14,700	15,500	16,200	15,200	61,600	832,000	15,200	3.4
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,920	106,000	(4)	(4)
Idaho	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	28,600	193,000	(4)	(4)
Illinois	6,780	17,400	22,000	15,800	62,000	645,000	5,760	-15.1
Indiana	8,870	17,300	18,300	16,900	61,300	502,000	7,590	-14.4
Iowa	6,090	16,500	17,400	13,200	53,300	552,000	5,380	-11.6
Kansas	3,910	6,230	6,410	4,950	21,500	191,000	3,730	-4.6
Kentucky	9,290	15,600	16,300	14,500	55,800	524,000	8,450	-9.1
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	566	2,920	3,140	2,950	9,570	81,500	571	0.8
Maryland	4,740	8,510	9,060	7,950	30,300	366,000	4,590	-3.2
Massachusetts	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	22,400	286,000	(4)	(4)
Michigan	6,410	22,800	26,800	19,800	75,800	542,000	6,960	8.5
Minnesota	1,450	18,300	28,000	13,500	61,300	384,000	1,300	-10.4
Mississippi	2,810	3,920	4,520	3,580	14,800	176,000	2,450	-12.7
Missouri	13,600	16,400	17,500	14,400	61,800	492,000	13,200	-2.8
Montana	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	14,100	124,000	(4)	(4)
Nebraska	3,740	5,540	6,020	5,460	20,800	205,000	3,370	-9.9
Nevada	8,390	9,560	13,900	8,260	40,100	316,000	7,890	-6.0
New Hampshire	893	2,710	3,580	2,770	9,950	95,100	908	1.6
New Jersey	4,000	7,420	8,480	7,410	27,300	246,000	3,720	-7.1
New Mexico	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	15,100	145,000	(4)	(4)
New York	7,620	19,700	20,500	16,400	64,300	763,000	7,730	1.5
North Carolina	14,700	18,000	18,800	16,400	68,000	1,060,000	13,900	-5.3
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	14,100	99,600	(4)	(4)
Ohio	11,100	23,800	28,900	23,600	87,400	824,000	10,500	-5.9
Oklahoma	10,400	11,700	11,800	10,400	44,400	416,000	10,200	-2.0
Oregon	6,350	9,920	12,600	10,600	39,400	339,000	7,910	24.5
Pennsylvania	13,900	27,500	28,900	22,700	93,000	1,300,000	12,400	-10.7
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	4,850	59,600	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	10,100	10,500	10,300	9,950	40,800	429,000	9,280	-8.0
South Dakota	1,620	6,840	8,010	3,820	20,300	121,000	960	-40.9
Tennessee	10,600	14,000	15,400	14,400	54,400	709,000	10,300	-2.7
Texas	60,300	63,600	59,500	58,000	241,000	2,550,000	61,100	1.2
Utah	6,500	12,000	13,200	9,530	41,200	331,000	7,250	11.5
Vermont	417	4,200	5,680	2,230	12,500	121,000	427	2.4
Virginia	11,700	15,100	15,200	13,800	55,900	924,000	10,100	-13.8
Washington	8,830	13,200	16,200	14,900	53,100	584,000	12,700	43.9
West Virginia	3,220	5,240	6,640	5,590	20,700	244,000	4,290	33.3
Wisconsin	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	60,800	448,000	(4)	(4)
Wyoming	4,150	8,450	9,400	6,750	28,800	175,000	3,730	-10.1
Total ²	417,000	613,000	658,000	571,000	2,260,000	23,500,000	422,000	1.3

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.