

Mineral Industry Surveys

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CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE SECOND QUARTER 2008

An estimated 383 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the second quarter of 2008, a decrease of 14% compared with that of the same period of 2007. The estimated production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2008 was 635 Mt, a 15% decrease compared with the same period of 2007.

The estimated U.S. output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the second quarter of 2008 was 275 Mt, a decrease of 18% compared with that of the same period of 2007. The estimated production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2008 was 442 Mt, a 19% decrease compared with the same period of 2007.

An estimated 662 Mt of total *aggregates* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the second quarter of 2008, a decrease of 15% compared with that of the same period of 2007. The estimated production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2008 was 1.09 billion metric tons (Gt), a 16% decrease compared with the same period of 2007.

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) quarterly sample survey by *crushed stone* and *construction sand and gravel* producers.

The estimated *portland cement* consumption decreased by 13% in the second quarter of 2008 compared with that of the same period of 2007. This information is produced by the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

Production-for-consumption estimates are generated independently for each State, each geographic division, and the 48 conterminous States, which are treated as separate statistical sample areas. Therefore, differences may exist between the total for a division and the sum of the State totals in the same geographic division. Similarly, differences may exist between the estimates of total *aggregates* and the estimates of *crushed stone* and *construction sand and gravel* for a specific statistical area.

This is a sample survey that generates production-for-consumption estimates by quarters, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. Previously reported data are occasionally revised by some companies, and the estimated quantities for the prior

quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and percentage changes and supersedes previously published reports.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *crushed stone* in the second quarter of 2008 decreased in seven of the nine geographic divisions when compared with that sold or used in the second quarter of 2007. The largest decreases were recorded in the South Atlantic (27%) and the Mountain (27%) divisions. Production-for-consumption of crushed stone decreased in 36 of the 47 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were Texas, Pennsylvania, Missouri, Florida, and Illinois. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 119 Mt and represented 31% of the U.S. total.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction sand and gravel* in the second quarter of 2008 decreased from second quarter 2007 levels in all of the nine geographic divisions. The largest decreases in percentages were recorded in the East South Central (32%) and the West North Central (31%) divisions. Production-for-consumption of construction sand and gravel decreased in 38 of the 46 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were California, Texas, Arizona, Colorado, and Wisconsin. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 98.6 Mt and represented 35% of the U.S. total.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *aggregates* in the second quarter of 2008 decreased in eight of the nine geographic divisions when compared with that sold or used in the second quarter of 2007. The largest decreases in percentages were recorded in the South Atlantic (27%) and the East North Central (23%) divisions. The only increase was recorded in the West South Central (4%) division. Production-for-consumption of aggregates decreased in 36 of the 48 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were Texas, California, Pennsylvania, Florida, and Illinois. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 177 Mt and represented 27% of the U.S. total.

TABLE 1
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2007				Value total ²	2008			
	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²		Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
Northeast:									
New England	14,200	17,400	10,500	45,700	475,000	3,090	-12.6	12,700	-10.8
Middle Atlantic	63,400	72,500	50,700	213,000	1,720,000	25,700	-1.4	57,400	-9.5
Midwest:									
East North Central	77,600	87,400	68,400	264,000	1,820,000	24,800	-19.1	59,500	-23.3
West North Central	45,400	53,100	39,300	164,000	1,400,000	27,800	6.8	49,100	8.2
South:									
South Atlantic	102,000	98,000	82,700	368,000	4,070,000	64,800	-23.6	74,300	-27.2
East South Central	49,100	47,800	41,800	179,000	1,470,000	29,000	-27.9	40,800	-16.8
West South Central	50,000	52,800	48,000	196,000	1,360,000	50,500	12.8	52,900	5.9
West:									
Mountain	23,900	19,200	13,400	72,800	551,000	11,000	-31.9	17,600	-26.5
Pacific ⁴	20,700	22,200	18,800	80,400	899,000	15,200	-18.4	18,300	-11.4
Total ²	446,000	470,000	374,000	1,590,000 ⁵	13,900,000 ⁵	252,000	-13.4	383,000	-14.2

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 2
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2007				Value total ²	2008			
	Quantity			Total ²		Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.						
Alabama	13,600	12,900	11,800	51,100	370,000	11,300	-11.0	12,500	-8.1
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	W	W	W	13,500	116,000	W	W	W	W
Arkansas	8,270	8,630	7,170	31,200	233,000	6,810	-4.9	8,300	0.4
California	10,700	11,600	10,500	43,200	558,000	8,460	-19.2	9,550	-10.7
Colorado	4,730	2,670	1,840	12,400	99,800	3,040	-2.7	4,040	-14.6
Connecticut	3,090	4,000	2,600	10,300	105,000	660	4.7	2,610	-15.6
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	29,000	29,700	26,200	113,000	1,310,000	20,200	-28.8	19,200	-33.8
Georgia	21,900	20,100	17,700	79,600	786,000	14,400	-28.0	13,900	-36.3
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	1,110	1,150	1,060	4,000	25,000	416	-37.6	669	-39.9
Illinois	22,700	25,400	19,900	77,200	646,000	6,320	-31.5	17,900	-21.1
Indiana	16,800	18,700	15,900	59,400	387,000	7,060	-10.6	15,600	-7.1
Iowa	10,700	12,000	8,050	34,600	302,000	4,360	11.3	13,600	27.2
Kansas	6,690	7,400	6,050	24,100	206,000	6,950	73.5	6,950	3.9
Kentucky	17,800	18,700	16,600	65,400	530,000	8,760	-28.4	16,100	-9.4
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	W	W	W	5,060	42,500	W	W	W	W
Maryland	10,000	9,820	7,150	32,600	355,000	4,420	-21.4	7,240	-27.7
Massachusetts	6,280	7,660	5,410	20,900	240,000	1,650	6.8	6,470	3.1
Michigan	11,400	12,500	7,510	35,000	168,000	3,120	-12.0	7,410	-35.3
Minnesota	3,650	4,300	2,620	11,300	121,000	363	-48.7	3,330	-8.8
Mississippi	622	760	691	2,800	53,600	754	4.3	377	-39.4
Missouri	21,300	25,100	19,900	83,100	690,000	14,600	-12.8	19,600	-8.0
Montana	W	W	W	3,660	21,700	W	W	W	W
Nebraska	1,410	1,510	1,370	5,160	50,900	1,060	22.6	1,500	6.6
Nevada	4,390	698	715	10,000	95,100	3,360	-20.8	3,310	-24.6
New Hampshire	1,870	2,060	1,360	5,900	55,400	359	-41.6	1,350	-27.7
New Jersey	13,500	15,400	12,700	47,700	357,000	6,530	5.1	11,800	-12.0
New Mexico	W	W	W	4,380	31,800	W	W	W	W
New York	15,400	19,100	12,000	51,000	469,000	4,800	8.1	14,200	-8.0
North Carolina	15,000	14,600	12,000	52,900	640,000	8,960	-20.5	12,100	-19.7
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	18,700	21,400	16,700	63,200	433,000	5,520	-13.9	12,300	-34.4
Oklahoma	9,240	10,200	9,470	37,100	240,000	9,740	19.1	10,300	11.9
Oregon	7,310	7,680	5,390	25,600	213,000	3,910	-25.6	5,830	-20.2
Pennsylvania	34,100	36,300	26,400	114,000	892,000	15,700	-8.0	30,700	-9.9
Rhode Island	W	W	W	1,690	14,400	W	W	W	W
South Carolina	5,810	5,460	4,640	20,900	197,000	3,780	-23.4	4,210	-27.6
South Dakota	1,010	2,300	1,120	5,320	32,000	771	-14.3	2,330	130.7
Tennessee	16,900	15,700	13,300	59,700	519,000	8,130	-41.1	12,500	-25.8
Texas	30,400	31,700	28,800	119,000	790,000	31,700	14.3	32,000	5.0
Utah	5,020	4,810	2,860	16,000	107,000	608	-81.8	3,120	-37.9
Vermont	W	W	W	1,800	18,500	W	W	W	W
Virginia	16,800	15,800	12,500	56,800	680,000	10,200	-13.5	13,800	-17.9
Washington	2,670	2,990	2,940	11,500	128,000	2,800	-3.3	2,920	9.3
West Virginia	3,070	3,310	2,550	10,900	98,900	2,140	9.0	3,510	14.2
Wisconsin	8,520	9,730	6,710	29,300	184,000	3,750	-13.1	7,310	-14.2
Wyoming	2,410	3,110	2,150	8,760	54,500	1,240	14.6	2,330	-3.3

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3
SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2007				Value total ²	2008			
	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²		Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
Northeast:									
New England	17,300	21,100	12,100	54,000	419,000	3,300	-3.6	12,400	-28.6
Middle Atlantic	20,000	21,900	16,300	68,000	536,000	10,600	8.5	19,900	-0.4
Midwest:									
East North Central	51,200	56,900	40,300	166,000	905,000	13,900	-22.8	41,400	-19.1
West North Central	35,000	41,900	32,600	119,000	571,000	8,050	-16.5	24,000	-31.4
South:									
South Atlantic	25,500	23,300	20,400	93,000	647,000	18,900	-20.6	20,200	-21.0
East South Central	14,600	12,400	10,500	47,900	1,080,000	6,490	-37.9	9,980	-31.5
West South Central	35,000	40,600	34,300	139,000	926,000	32,000	9.6	33,700	-3.7
West:									
Mountain	84,300	78,000	57,700	277,000	1,790,000	44,300	-22.1	73,300	-13.0
Pacific ⁴	51,200	56,700	46,400	197,000	1,850,000	29,000	-31.4	40,200	-21.5
Total ²	334,000	353,000	271,000	1,170,000 ⁵	8,800,000 ⁵	167,000	-18.1	275,000	-17.7

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

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³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 4
SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2007				Value total ²	2008			
	Quantity					Quantity	Percent change ³	Quantity	Percent change ³
	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²	1st qtr.		2nd qtr.		
Alabama	5,130	3,720	3,670	17,100	865,000	3,640	-20.0	4,510	-12.0
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	23,000	21,200	16,100	79,900	597,000	15,400	-21.1	20,700	-9.7
Arkansas	2,410	2,210	2,270	8,900	62,400	2,110	5.1	2,450	1.9
California	35,400	37,100	27,800	130,000	1,370,000	19,300	-34.8	26,400	-25.3
Colorado	17,700	10,300	9,110	45,600	329,000	9,040	6.8	17,700	-0.2
Connecticut	3,050	2,960	1,590	8,190	74,700	346	-41.6	1,380	-54.6
Delaware	W	W	W	2,370	20,100	W	W	W	W
Florida	8,090	7,610	7,170	32,000	225,000	7,290	-20.3	7,270	-10.1
Georgia	2,840	2,270	1,810	9,250	64,000	1,550	-33.3	1,750	-38.4
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	9,450	9,600	6,530	30,400	159,000	2,310	-51.5	6,810	-28.0
Illinois	8,160	8,300	6,660	26,000	149,000	2,170	-24.1	6,480	-20.6
Indiana	8,010	7,750	5,620	24,900	138,000	2,690	-24.0	6,130	-23.5
Iowa	4,380	4,630	4,630	14,800	78,200	1,070	-11.0	3,300	-24.7
Kansas	W	W	W	10,200	44,800	W	W	W	W
Kentucky	2,730	2,010	1,610	7,580	43,300	647	-47.3	2,160	-20.7
Louisiana	6,280	4,550	4,430	19,600	168,000	4,130	-4.9	4,030	-35.8
Maine	W	W	W	8,350	52,900	W	W	W	W
Maryland	3,490	2,880	1,750	10,500	90,900	2,010	-16.1	2,330	-33.4
Massachusetts	6,190	7,310	5,610	21,100	170,000	1,840	-9.6	3,260	-47.2
Michigan	12,400	15,400	7,550	37,900	171,000	2,720	5.5	9,810	-20.6
Minnesota	10,800	15,800	9,520	37,700	191,000	1,560	0.7	5,750	-46.9
Mississippi	5,270	4,070	3,670	16,400	119,000	2,130	-36.7	2,770	-47.6
Missouri	6,100	4,620	3,130	16,700	95,900	1,770	-37.4	3,380	-44.6
Montana	3,920	4,880	3,070	13,100	96,600	975	-20.3	3,480	-11.4
Nebraska	W	W	W	12,100	60,500	W	W	W	W
Nevada	3,800	4,630	2,360	12,100	60,500	1,120	-13.0	3,110	-18.2
New Hampshire	2,390	3,150	1,970	8,080	55,500	696	22.0	2,110	-11.5
New Jersey	5,520	5,530	4,270	18,700	181,000	4,230	26.8	5,580	1.0
New Mexico	4,290	4,420	3,530	15,700	141,000	2,430	-29.3	3,540	-17.6
New York	8,810	10,200	8,050	31,400	224,000	4,810	10.3	9,840	11.7
North Carolina	4,680	4,380	3,540	16,800	96,400	2,780	-33.3	3,700	-20.9
North Dakota	W	W	W	10,500	34,800	W	W	W	W
Ohio	11,600	13,500	10,000	39,300	260,000	3,090	-27.5	9,620	-16.8
Oklahoma	4,230	8,810	4,580	21,200	122,000	3,630	0.6	4,040	-4.5
Oregon	4,640	6,460	6,080	21,300	166,000	2,620	-36.7	3,890	-16.1
Pennsylvania	5,840	6,060	3,750	17,900	130,000	1,840	-18.5	4,250	-27.3
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	2,860	2,440	2,260	9,850	48,800	1,800	-21.4	2,070	-27.5
South Dakota	3,770	6,260	3,960	17,100	66,000	2,540	-17.8	3,470	-8.0
Tennessee	1,870	2,080	1,500	6,890	49,800	644	-55.2	1,450	-22.4
Texas	21,400	25,500	23,200	89,300	574,000	22,400	17.2	23,500	9.7
Utah	12,800	12,200	8,980	41,300	211,000	5,350	-26.6	9,460	-26.1
Vermont	W	W	W	6,080	41,400	W	W	W	W
Virginia	3,180	3,250	2,830	11,800	97,600	2,320	-9.4	2,390	-24.8
Washington	11,200	13,100	12,800	45,400	313,000	7,430	-11.0	10,200	-9.1
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	11,300	12,000	10,300	38,300	187,000	3,390	-27.3	10,300	-8.8
Wyoming	4,400	6,550	4,160	16,800	77,400	1,080	-36.4	6,160	39.9

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

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²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2007				Value total ²	2008			
	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²		Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
Northeast:									
New England	31,100	38,100	22,900	99,700	894,000	6,650	-11.6	27,000	-13.3
Middle Atlantic	83,500	95,100	66,900	281,000	2,250,000	35,000	-0.2	76,400	-8.5
Midwest:									
East North Central	128,000	143,000	110,000	430,000	2,720,000	39,600	-19.8	98,900	-22.5
West North Central	79,800	94,000	70,700	283,000	1,970,000	39,400	2.7	76,500	-4.1
South:									
South Atlantic	128,000	122,000	103,000	461,000	4,720,000	82,300	-23.3	93,700	-26.6
East South Central	62,600	60,400	52,800	227,000	2,550,000	36,400	-28.5	51,500	-17.8
West South Central	85,300	91,600	82,200	335,000	2,290,000	84,800	12.3	88,900	4.3
West:									
Mountain	109,000	96,900	70,800	350,000	2,340,000	55,200	-24.6	90,600	-16.5
Pacific ⁴	71,900	79,000	65,300	277,000	2,750,000	44,100	-27.6	58,400	-18.7
Total ²	778,000	821,000	645,000	2,760,000 ⁵	22,700,000 ⁵	423,000	-15.0	662,000	-14.9

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 6
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2007				Value total ²	2008			
	Quantity			Total ²		Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.						
Alabama	18,200	17,100	15,700	68,100	1,230,000	15,100	-11.5	16,700	-8.3
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	27,100	24,900	18,900	93,400	713,000	18,200	-19.6	24,000	-11.4
Arkansas	10,700	10,900	9,360	40,100	296,000	8,850	-3.6	10,700	0.6
California	46,200	48,700	38,300	173,000	1,930,000	27,600	-31.1	35,900	-22.2
Colorado	22,400	12,900	10,500	58,000	429,000	12,500	2.5	21,200	-5.5
Connecticut	5,720	7,100	4,520	18,500	179,000	1,130	-2.5	4,470	-21.9
Delaware	W	W	W	2,370	20,100	W	W	W	W
Florida	37,100	37,400	33,400	145,000	1,540,000	27,300	-27.1	26,200	-29.4
Georgia	24,500	22,400	19,600	88,800	850,000	16,000	-28.3	15,600	-36.4
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	10,400	10,600	7,850	34,400	184,000	2,870	-47.7	7,190	-30.9
Illinois	30,500	33,900	26,600	103,000	795,000	8,470	-30.7	24,100	-21.0
Indiana	24,400	26,600	22,000	84,300	525,000	9,890	-12.6	22,000	-9.7
Iowa	15,000	16,400	13,200	49,500	380,000	5,080	3.5	15,800	5.6
Kansas	9,420	10,400	8,690	34,400	251,000	9,460	62.8	9,850	4.5
Kentucky	20,000	20,900	18,500	72,900	573,000	9,730	-28.6	18,000	-9.6
Louisiana	6,280	4,550	4,430	19,600	168,000	4,130	-4.9	4,030	-35.8
Maine	W	W	W	13,400	95,400	W	W	W	W
Maryland	13,500	12,700	8,960	43,100	446,000	6,370	-20.0	9,560	-29.0
Massachusetts	12,600	15,400	10,900	42,000	409,000	3,340	5.7	12,700	0.5
Michigan	23,800	27,600	15,200	72,900	339,000	5,950	-6.1	16,900	-28.9
Minnesota	14,700	19,800	12,000	49,000	312,000	1,860	-23.0	10,100	-31.6
Mississippi	5,410	4,940	4,470	19,200	173,000	3,570	-17.9	2,980	-45.0
Missouri	26,600	29,900	23,400	99,800	786,000	16,900	-14.8	23,300	-12.7
Montana	4,910	6,090	3,950	16,800	118,000	1,530	-15.9	4,360	-11.2
Nebraska	4,750	5,160	4,490	17,200	111,000	3,410	20.9	4,970	4.6
Nevada	18,000	4,690	4,160	44,200	273,000	13,900	-20.1	13,600	-24.3
New Hampshire	4,380	4,980	3,250	14,000	111,000	921	-32.6	3,290	-24.7
New Jersey	18,800	21,200	17,300	66,400	538,000	9,910	9.0	16,900	-10.2
New Mexico	5,440	5,760	4,530	20,100	173,000	3,100	-28.2	4,490	-17.4
New York	24,600	30,200	19,700	82,400	693,000	8,520	8.6	23,400	-5.1
North Carolina	19,800	19,200	15,800	69,700	737,000	11,800	-20.9	15,900	-19.7
North Dakota	W	W	W	10,700	35,500	W	W	W	W
Ohio	30,400	34,800	26,800	103,000	693,000	8,750	-17.1	21,100	-30.5
Oklahoma	14,200	17,100	14,600	58,300	362,000	14,600	17.3	15,600	10.2
Oregon	11,800	14,200	11,700	47,000	380,000	6,440	-31.2	9,590	-18.4
Pennsylvania	39,700	42,200	30,300	132,000	1,020,000	17,900	-8.5	35,300	-11.0
Rhode Island	W	W	W	3,880	38,900	W	W	W	W
South Carolina	8,600	8,000	6,860	30,700	245,000	5,570	-23.2	6,230	-27.6
South Dakota	4,450	9,230	4,860	22,400	98,000	3,270	-15.4	8,220	84.7
Tennessee	18,800	17,600	14,800	66,600	569,000	8,940	-41.7	14,000	-25.6
Texas	52,800	56,200	51,000	208,000	1,360,000	55,000	14.7	55,800	5.7
Utah	17,800	17,100	11,600	57,300	318,000	5,320	-50.9	12,300	-30.8
Vermont	W	W	W	7,890	59,900	W	W	W	W
Virginia	20,200	19,000	15,200	68,700	778,000	12,400	-13.2	16,500	-18.4
Washington	13,800	16,000	15,700	56,900	441,000	10,500	-8.5	13,200	-4.6
West Virginia	3,180	3,430	2,640	11,300	102,000	2,220	9.0	3,630	14.2
Wisconsin	19,700	22,200	16,000	67,600	370,000	8,170	-15.3	17,100	-13.2
Wyoming	6,950	9,310	6,290	25,600	132,000	3,100	3.0	7,490	7.7

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.