

Mineral Industry Surveys

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MOLYBDENUM IN MAY 2009

Domestic production of molybdenum (Mo) in concentrate in May 2009 was 19% less than the revised output of the previous month and 28% less than that of May 2008, according to the U.S. Geological Survey. Producer stocks of molybdenum in concentrate, oxide, and other product forms were about 5,610 metric tons (t) at the beginning of 2009 and about 7,350 t at the end of May.

According to Ryan's Notes (2009), the May monthly average price range for U.S. ferromolybdenum (FeMo) was \$9.461 to \$9.733 per pound (lb) of molybdenum content, compared with \$8.806 to \$8.938 per lb in April. European FeMo monthly averages ranged from \$22.233 to \$23.011 per kilogram (kg) of molybdenum content in May compared with \$19.531 to \$20.113 per kg in April. In May, worldwide molybdenum oxide (MoO₃) prices ranged from \$9.178 to \$9.617 per lb compared with \$7.800 to \$8.106 per lb in April.

The combined value of FeMo and MoO₃ exports from Chile fell 79.4% to \$69 million in April 2009 compared with \$335.4

million in April 2008, according to the country's Central Bank. According to the Chilean Copper Commission, Chilean molybdenum production was expected to reach 40,000 t in 2009, an increase of 18.7% from that of 2008 (Metal-Pages Ltd., 2009).

Included in this Mineral Industry Surveys are U.S. production and shipments of molybdenum concentrates and materials, U.S. consumption by end use, and consumer stocks of molybdenum material in April and May 2009. Export data for March and April 2009 and import data for April 2009 are also included.

References Cited

Metal-Pages Ltd., 2009, Chile molybdenum exports down 79.4% in April: Metal-Pages Ltd., May 19. (Accessed November 6, 2009, via http://www.metal-pages.com/.)

Ryan's Notes, 2009, [untitled]: Ryan's Notes, v. 15, no. 22, June 1, p. 10.

 $\label{eq:table 1} \textbf{U.S. SALIENT MOLYBDENUM CONCENTRATE STATISTICS}^1$

(Metric tons, contained molybdenum)

	200	8	2009				
	January-	January-			January-		
	December	May	April	May	May		
Production	57,000 ^r	24,600	4,400 °	3,580	19,100		
Shipments: 2							
Domestic	35,000 ^r	18,600	1,100 ^r	1,030	5,140		
Export	12,900	6,130	1,250	941	4,610		

rRevised.

TABLE 2 $\mbox{U.s. REPORTED PRODUCTION AND SHIPMENTS OF MOLYBDENUM PRODUCTS}^{\mbox{\scriptsize I}}$

(Metric tons, contained molybdenum)

	200	8				
	January-	January-			January- May	
	December ^r	May	April ^r	May		
Gross production	72,900	31,100	4,420	4,830	22,400	
Internal consumption ²	39,700	17,600	2,220	2,300	9,740	
Gross shipments	51,300	21,800	2,810	3,760	16,000	

rRevised.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

²As reported by producers.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

 $^{^2} Includes \ molybdic \ oxides, \ metal \ powder, \ ammonium \ molybdate, \ sodium \ molybdate, \ and \ other.$

 ${\it TABLE~3}$ U.S. REPORTED CONSUMPTION, BY END USES, AND CONSUMER STOCKS OF MOLYBDENUM MATERIALS 1

(Kilograms, contained molybdenum)

		Ferro	Ammonium	Molyb-		
	Molybdic	molyb-	and sodium	denum		
End use	oxides	denum ²	molybdate	scrap ^r	Other	Total
2009, April:						
Steel:						
Carbon	30,400	W			W	30,400
High-strength low-alloy	41,200	8,000			11,300	60,500
Stainless and heat-resisting	168,000	64,000		W	6,510	239,000
Full alloy	242,000	209,000			1,510	453,000
Tool	W	W				W
Total	482,000	281,000		W	19,400	782,000
Cast irons (gray, malleable, and ductile iron)	W	22,200			763	23,000
Superalloys	31,300	W		W	68,600	99,900
Alloys: (other than steels, cast irons, and superalloys)						
Welding materials (structural and hard-facing)		W			6	6
Other alloys	W	2,420				2,420
Mill products made from metal powder ³	6,660				182,000	189,000
Cemented carbides and related products ⁴					W	W
Chemical and ceramic uses:						
Pigments			W			W
Catalysts	77,300		W		W	77,300
Other chemicals					83	83
Miscellaneous and unspecified uses:						
Lubricants					10,800	10,800
Other	66,800	27,500	72,600	47,400	16,800	231,000
Grand total	664,000	333,000	72,600	47,400	299,000	1,420,000
Stocks, April 30, 2009	317,000	311,000	2,100 ^r	130,000	850,000	1,610,000
2009, May:	221,000	222,000	_,	,	,	-,,
Steel:	<u></u>					
Carbon	40,800	W			W	40,800
High-strength low-alloy	41,200	8,920			11,300	61,400
Stainless and heat-resisting	173,000	65,100		W	6,510	244,000
Full alloy	243,000	181,000			1,510	426,000
Tool	W	W				W
Total	498,000	255,000		W	19,400	773,000
Cast irons (gray, malleable, and ductile iron)		22,200			763	23,000
Superalloys	43,800	W		W	69,300	113,000
Alloys: (other than steels, cast irons, and superalloys)		••			07,500	115,000
Welding materials (structural and hard-facing)		W			6	6
Other alloys	W	375				375
Mill products made from metal powder ³	13,300				181,000	195,000
Cemented carbides and related products ⁴					W	W
Chemical and ceramic uses:					**	**
Pigments			W			W
Catalysts	77,300		W		W	77,300
Other chemicals						
Miscellaneous and unspecified uses:					204	204
*					10,800	10,800
Lubricants		24,000	72,600	 60 100		
Other Grand total	66,800	34,000 312,000	•	60,100	16,800	250,000
Grand total	699,000	*	72,600	60,100	299,000	1,440,000
Stocks, May 31, 2009	318,000	300,000	2,100	103,000	848,000	1,570,000

^rRevised. W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data; included in "Other" of the "Miscellaneous and unspecified uses" category. -- Zero.

 $^{^{1}\}mathrm{Data}$ are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

²Includes calcium molybdate.

³Includes ingot, wire, rod, and sheet.

⁴Includes construction, mining, oil and gas, metalworking machinery.

${\it TABLE~4} \\ {\it U.S.~EXPORTS~OF~MOLYBDENUM~ORES~AND~CONCENTRATES}$

(including roasted concentrate), BY ${\rm COUNTRY}^1$

(Kilograms, contained molybdenum)

		2008		2009				
	January-		January-					
Country	December	April	April	March	April	April		
Argentina	210,000	38,000	88,700					
Belgium	6,910,000	733,000	3,120,000	234,000	433,000	1,370,000		
Brazil	9,700	1,290	1,290		7,130	7,130		
Canada	2,030,000	261,000	1,050,000	77,100	49,100	275,000		
Chile	316,000			59,400	111,000	171,000		
China	365,000	242,000	242,000	207,000	92,500	663,000		
India	32,700		11,400	30,000	20,500	53,700		
Italy	12,000		12,000					
Japan	2,220,000	99,400	607,000	64,600	60,800	210,000		
Korea, Republic of	694,000	54,700	214,000	32,100	52,000	149,000		
Mexico	4,470,000	257,000	1,450,000	273,000	477,000	1,480,000		
Netherlands	9,960,000	1,040,000	3,210,000	546,000	762,000	2,530,000		
Niger	17,400							
South Africa	11,400							
United Kingdom	5,080,000	380,000	1,600,000	259,000	191,000	941,000		
Vietnam	341,000		3,300	2,010	80,400	94,700		
Other ²	35,000		33,800	236		995		
Total	32,700,000	3,110,000	11,600,000	1,780,000	2,340,000	7,940,000		

⁻⁻ Zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

 $^{^2}$ Includes countries with year-to-date or full year quantities of less than 1,000 kilograms.

 ${\bf TABLE~5}$ U.S. EXPORTS OF FERROMOLYBDENUM, BY COUNTRY 1

(Kilograms, contained molybdenum)

		2008		2009				
	January-		January-					
Country	December	April	April	March	April	April		
Argentina						1,400		
Australia	174							
Belgium						13,500		
Canada	933,000	139,000	418,000	29,900	46,100	125,000		
Colombia	1,090					551		
Denmark	454							
India	1,150		283					
Israel				95		95		
Korea, Republic of	14,000							
Mexico	58,600		13,000	250	326	6,450		
Netherlands	280,000		98,200					
Peru						3,180		
Philippines	700							
South Africa	68							
United Arab Emirates						3,260		
Total	1,290,000	139,000	529,000	30,300	46,500	154,000		

⁻⁻ Zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

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 $\label{eq:table 6} \textbf{U.S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION OF MOLYBDENUM PRODUCTS}^1$

(Kilograms, unless otherwise specified)

	January-December 2008			April 2009			January-April 2009		
	Gross	Contained	Value ²	Gross	Contained	Value ²	Gross	Contained	Value ²
Material	weight	molybdenum	(thousands)	weight	molybdenum	(thousands)	weight	molybdenum	(thousands)
Ore and concentrates roasted	9,950,000	6,060,000	\$249,000	583,000	343,000	\$4,630	2,190,000	1,350,000	\$20,000
Ore and concentrates other	9,140,000	4,170,000	263,000	615,000	319,000	5,000	3,230,000	1,480,000	28,400
Molybdenum chemicals:									
Oxides and hydroxides	335,000	NA	12,900	2,070	NA	16	147,000	NA	2,210
Molybdates of ammonium	360,000	203,000	14,100	79,900	45,000	920	211,000	118,000	3,280
Molybdates (all others)	91,600	31,500	1,180	225	218	11	6,140	3,090	341
Molybdenum orange	373,000	NA	3,110	24,600	NA	191	66,000	NA	520
Ferromolybdenum	3,460,000	2,320,000	166,000	101,000	67,600	1,380	1,760,000	1,170,000	25,000
Molybdenum powders	76,000	64,100	7,070	65	64	6	6,540	3,010	625
Molybdenum unwrought	256,000	255,000	15,800	200	200	14	3,770	3,740	175
Molybdenum waste and scrap	588,000	546,000	30,900	38,200	37,800	1,070	187,000	185,000	5,940
Molybdenum wire	19,800	NA	3,060	553	NA	134	5,710	NA	719
Molybdenum other	483,000	NA	48,700	9,360	NA	1,030	76,900	NA	5,740
Total	25,100,000	XX	814,000	1,450,000	XX	14,400	7,890,000	XX	92,900

NA Not available. XX Not applicable.

¹Data are rounded to no more than three significant digits; may not add to totals shown.

²Customs value.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.